

# Explaining notes to help authors prepare the WCFS 2026 full paper

Prepared by Dr Lingzhen Li and Prof Xiao-Lin Zhao

Please replace with the title of your paper

## Contribution Title

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Please replace with the first author's names. First name (or initials) followed by family name

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Please replace with your ORCID number, or remove the bracket and numbers

Email address of corresponding author only

**Abstract.** The abstract should summarize the contents of the paper in short terms, i.e. 150-250 words.

**Keywords:** First Keyword, Second Keyword, Third Keyword.

## 1 First Section

Authors are encouraged to copy-paste these headings then edit. Heading numbers will be automatically updated.

### 1.1 A Subsection Sample

Please note that the first paragraph of a section or subsection is not indented. The first paragraphs that follows a table, figure, equation etc. does not have an indent, either.

Subsequent paragraphs, however, are indented.

**Sample Heading (Third Level).** Only two levels of headings should be numbered. Lower level headings remain unnumbered; they are formatted as run-in headings.

*Sample Heading (Forth Level).* The contribution should contain no more than four levels of headings. The following Table 1 gives a summary of all heading levels.

Only the first letter in caption is capitalized.

**Table 1.** Table captions should be placed above the tables.

Heading level	Example	Font size and style
Title (centered)	<b>Lecture Notes</b>	14 point, bold
1 <sup>st</sup> -level heading	<b>1 Introduction</b>	12 point, bold
2 <sup>nd</sup> -level heading	<b>2.1 Printing Area</b>	10 point, bold
3 <sup>rd</sup> -level heading	<b>Run-in Heading in Bold.</b> Text follows	10 point, bold
4 <sup>th</sup> -level heading	<i>Lowest Level Heading.</i> Text follows	10 point, italic

No vertical lines

Displayed equations are centered and set on a separate line.

$$x + y = z$$

(1)

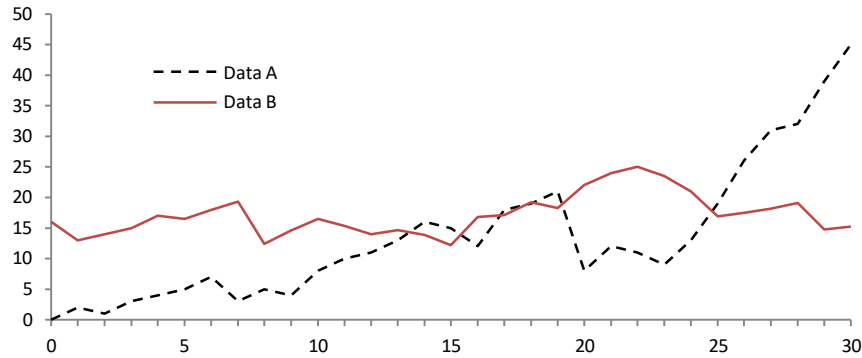
## 2 Second Section

Please **DO NOT** use pictures. Please use MS Word Equations Editor or MathType to enter equations.

Equations should be numbered consecutively.

### 2.1 A Subsection Sample

Please try to avoid rasterized images for line-art diagrams and schemas. Whenever possible, use vector graphics instead (see Fig. 1).



**Fig. 1.** A figure caption is always placed below the illustration. Short captions are centered, while long ones are justified. The macro button chooses the correct format automatically.

Bold. Fig., rather than Figure.

Only the first letter in caption is capitalized

### 3 Third Section

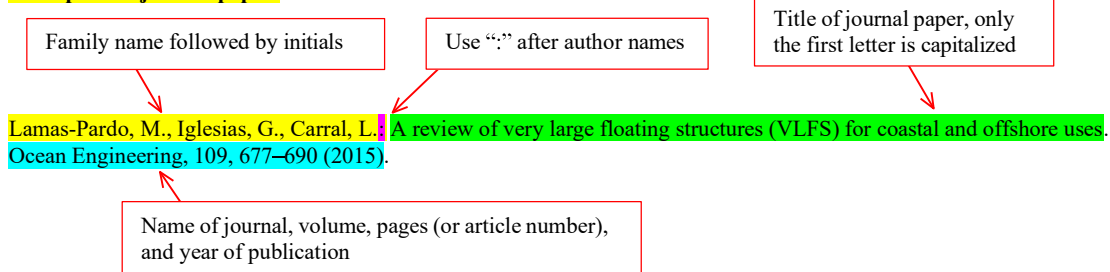
#### 3.1 A Subsection Sample

For citations of references, we prefer the use of square brackets and consecutive numbers. Citations using labels or the author/year convention are also acceptable. The following bibliography provides a sample reference list with entries for journal articles [1], an LNCS chapter [2], a book [3], proceedings without editors [4], as well as a URL [5].

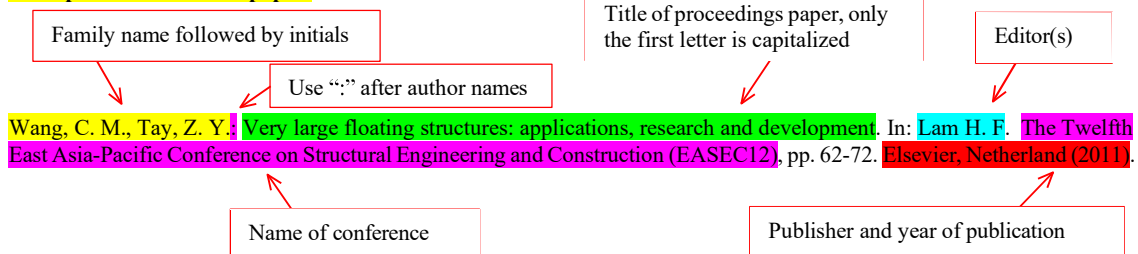
### References

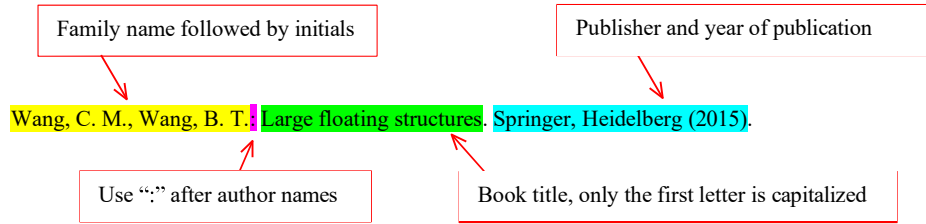
1. Author, F.: Article title. Journal 2(5), 99–110 (2016).
2. Author, F., Author, S.: Title of a proceedings paper. In: Editor, F., Editor, S. (eds.) CONFERENCE 2016, LNCS, vol. 9999, pp. 1–13. Springer, Heidelberg (2016).
3. Author, F., Author, S., Author, T.: Book title. 2nd edn. Publisher, Location (1999).
4. Author, F.: Contribution title. In: 9th International Proceedings on Proceedings, pp. 1–2. Publisher, Location (2010).
5. LNCS Homepage, <http://www.springer.com/lncs>, last accessed 2016/11/21.

#### Example of a journal paper:



#### Example of a conference paper:



**Example of a book:****Example of a webpage:**